

CODING WORKSHOP 2025

Best Practices for Cardiothoracic Surgery



Disclosure of Financial Relationships and Mitigation of Conflicts of Interest for STS CME Activities

As a sponsor of continuing medical education accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), The Society of Thoracic Surgeons requires that any individual who is in a position to control the content of an educational activity must disclose all financial relationships with any ineligible companies. This is to ensure that all decisions related to the planning, faculty selection, delivery, and evaluation of accredited education are made without any influence or involvement from the owners and employees of an ineligible company. The ACCME defines ineligible companies as those whose “primary business is producing, marketing, selling, reselling, or distributing health care products used by or on patients.” The question of whether a disclosed conflict situation could represent undue influence on the educational activity by an ineligible company or whether the disclosed information is sufficient to consider an abstract, presentation, or other educational enduring material to represent potentially biased information must be mitigated prior to an individual’s involvement in STS educational programming.

Disclosure information is provided for each presenter at the beginning of the session and/or presentation. If applicable, the absence of relevant financial relationships with ineligible companies will also be disclosed to learners. [Review the complete STS Education Disclosure Policy.](#)

All of the relevant financial relationships listed for these individuals have been mitigated.

This document is up to date as of December 1, 2025.

Name of Individual	Name of Ineligible Company(s)	Nature of Relevant Financial Relationship(s)
Julie Painter, MBA, CCVTC, CPMA	N/A	N/A
Julia Jonas, CPC, CPMA	N/A	N/A
V. Seenu Reddy, MD, MBA	Angiodynamics, Artivion, Atricure	Consultant/Advisory Board
Stephen Lahey, MD	Human Resolution Technologies	Consultant/Advisory Board
Jeffrey P. Jacobs, MD	Abbot, Abiomed	Consultant
Joseph Turek, MD	N/A	N/A
James D. St. Louis, MD	N/A	N/A
Sunita Srivastava, MD	N/A	N/A
John Howington, MD, MBA	N/A	N/A
Richard Freeman, MD, MBA	N/A	N/A
Francis C. Nichols III, MD	N/A	N/A
Aaron M. Cheng, MD	N/A	N/A
Sanjay A. Samy, MD	N/A	N/A
Scott C. Silvestry, MD	N/A	N/A
Scott Bradbury, MS	N/A	N/A
Amy Cacich, CMP	N/A	N/A
Chris Bukowski	N/A	N/A
Kasia Chalko	N/A	N/A
Caitlin Golden	N/A	N/A
Meredith A. Herzog	N/A	N/A
Melisa Puthenmadom	N/A	N/A